Congruence and Similarity

1) Complete the proof below.

Given: $\angle A \cong \angle F$

B is the midpoint of \overline{AF} . Prove: $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle FBG$



	Statements	Reasons
1.	$\angle A \cong \angle F$	Given
2.	<i>B</i> is the midpoint of \overline{AF} .	Given
3.	?	Midpoint Theorem
4.	$\angle ABC \cong \angle FBG$?
5.	$\Delta ABC \cong \Delta FBG$?

- A. Statement 3: $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AC}$ Reason 4: Vertical Angles Theorem Reason 5: ASA
- B. Statement 3: $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{FB}$ Reason 4: Reflexive Property Reason 5: AAS
- C. Statement 3: $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{FB}$ Reason 4: Vertical Angles Theorem Reason 5: ASA
- D. Statement 3: $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{AC}$ Reason 4: Reflexive Property Reason 5: AAS
- 2) In the figure shown, what is the value of *x* and *y*?



D. x = 6 and y = 5

Congruence and Similarity

3) In the figure below quadrilateral *JKLM* is similar to quadrilateral *NPQR*. Select All the true statements.



- A. *x* = 2
- B. x = 6
- C. y = 3
- D. $m \angle P = 50^{\circ}$
- E. $m \angle R = 85^{\circ}$
- 4) The city aquarium has a Koi pond in the shape of a pentagon. Shahin wants to build a similar Koi pond in his back yard.

Drawings of both ponds are shown below.



Note: Figures not drawn to scale.

What is the perimeter of Shahin's Koi pond?

- A. 8.3 ft.
- B. 25 *ft*.
- C. 26.7 *ft*.
- D. 80 ft.

Congruence and Similarity

5) Jorge is planning to buy a pool table for his new home. He knows that regulation pool tables are similar. A 9-foot table has a rectangular playing surface that is 100 inches long and 50 inches wide. He is considering an 8-foot table that has a rectangular playing surface that is 88 inches long. Find the area of the playing surface of the 8-feet pool table.



Note: Figures not drawn to scale.

- A. 5,682 *in*.²
- B. 5,000 *in*.²
- C. 4,400 in.²
- D. 3,872 *in*.²